

# Clyde Kertzer

University of Colorado, Boulder

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**EDUCATION**    *B.S. Mathematics (Honors), *summa cum laude**    expected May 2025  
University of Colorado, Boulder  
**Honors Thesis:** *Parameterizations of Descartes Quadruples*  
Advisors: Katherine Stange & James Rickards

**PUBLICATIONS**    *The Local-Global Conjecture for Apollonian circle packings is false*  
With Summer Haag, James Rickards, and Katherine E. Stange  
[arXiv:2307.02749](https://arxiv.org/abs/2307.02749) | [Quanta Magazine](#) | [github code](#) | [github data](#) | [talk](#)  
To appear in [Annals of Mathematics](#)

**RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**    *Gallery of Theorems*    Spring 2024

- Aim: Represent mathematics concepts using artistic mediums
- Further developed Numberscope visualizer to increase functionality
- Advisor: Professor Sarah Peterson

*Independent Study - Parameterizations of Descartes Quadruples*    Fall 2023

- Developed honors thesis on Descartes quadruples of Apollonian circle packings
- Advisors: Professor Kate Stange, Professor James Rickards

*CU Boulder REU - Apollonian Circle Packings*    Summer 2023

- Disproved the Local-Global Conjecture for Apollonian Circle Packings
- **Preprint** led to an article in [Quanta Magazine](#)
- Advisors: Professor Kate Stange, Professor James Rickards

*Honors Independent Study - Elliptic Curves*    Spring 2023

- Reading course over *Rational Points on Elliptic Curves*, Silverman & Tate
- Advisor: Professor David Grant

*Numberscope - Research Assistant and Developer*    Fall 2022

- Developed the [Numberscope website](#) to improve user experience
- Programmed visualizer that represents Collatz length of user-selected sequences from the OEIS using a scaled color gradient & a modular-controlled array
- A [collage](#) of my visualizer won the 2023 CU Arts & Sciences art contest
- Advisor: Professor Kate Stange

*Independent Study - Quadratic Reciprocity*    Fall 2021

- Reading course over *An Introduction to the Theory of Numbers*, Niven, Zuckerman, & Montgomery
- Advisor: Professor Paul Hagelstein

<b>WORK EXPERIENCE</b>	<i>Grader - CU Boulder</i>	
	• Analysis 1 - Professor Alonso Delfin	Summer 2024
	• Discrete Mathematics - Professor James Rickards	Spring 2024
	Analysis 1 - Professor Sean O'Rourke	
	• Linear Algebra - Professor David Grant	Fall 2023
	Discrete Mathematics - Professor Nat Thiem	
	Analysis 1 - Professor James Rickards	
	• Discrete Mathematics - Professor David Grant	Spring 2023
	<i>Math Tutor - Prep Academy</i>	Aug 2024 - Present
	• Teach study, note-taking, & test-taking skills	
• Assess students' progress throughout tutoring sessions		
<i>Math Tutor - Private</i>	Aug 2019 - Present	
• Teach study, note-taking, & test-taking skills		
• Assess students' progress throughout tutoring sessions		
<b>CONFERENCES</b>	<i>CTNT, UConn, CT</i>	Jun 14-16, 2024
	Gave a <b>talk</b> on local-global of Apollonian circle packings	
	<i>CU Topology Day, Boulder, CO</i>	Apr 23, 2024
	<i>Undergraduate Research Expo, Boulder CO</i>	Apr 20, 2024
	Presented a <b>poster</b> on local-global of Apollonian circle packings	
	<i>Front Range Number Theory Day, Boulder, CO</i>	Apr 13, 2024
	<i>Joint Mathematical Meetings, San Francisco, CA</i>	Jan 3-6, 2024
Presented a <b>poster</b> on local-global of Apollonian circle packings		
<i>Math For All, Boulder, CO</i>	Apr 6, 2024	
Presented a <b>poster</b> on local-global of Apollonian circle packings		
<b>TEACHING &amp; TALKS</b>	<i>21st Century Mathematics - an online math teachers conference</i>	Jun 28, 2024
	With Summer Haag & Kate Stange   <b>slides</b>	
	<i>CTNT 2024 - The Local-Global Conjecture</i>	Jun 15, 2024
	With Summer Haag   <b>slides</b>	
	<i>Honors Thesis Defense</i>	Apr 10, 2024
Title: <i>Parameterizations of Descartes Quadruples</i>		
<i>IISER Bhopal - "Problems of Old" (online)</i>	Oct 10, 2023	
<b>talk</b>   <b>slides</b>		
<i>50-minute Class Lecture (MATH 2135 - Linear Algebra)</i>	Sep 8, 2023	
Topic: matrix equations & homogeneous linear systems		
Professor Richard Green.		

*50-minute Class Lecture (MATH 2135 - Linear Algebra)* Sep 1, 2023  
Topic: solutions to linear systems & vectors  
Professor Richard Green.

*CU Boulder REU - Apollonian Circle Packings* Jun 15, 2023  
[slides](#)

**LEADERSHIP  
& OUTREACH**

*COSMOS Math Club Leadership* Summer 2024 - Present

*College Day Student Panel - Speaker* Aug 28, 2024  
Representing the mathematics major

*Mesa Elementary 4th grade math* Aug 27, 2024  
Topic: Prime factorization & basic Cryptography

*Undergraduate Involvement Panel - Speaker* Feb 14, 2024  
Cosmos Math Club

*Mesa Elementary 4th grade math* Mar 24, 2023  
Topic: What is infinity? What is an infinite sum?

**COURSEWORK**

Fall 2024

MATH 3170 - Combinatorics

MATH 4230 - Differential Geometry

MATH 6310 - *Graduate* Introduction to Real Analysis 1

MATH 6210 - *Graduate* Introduction to Topology

Spring 2024

MATH 4330 - Fourier Analysis

MATH 6140 - *Graduate* Algebra 2

MATH 6350 - *Graduate* Functions of a Complex Variable 1

MATH 8114 - *Graduate* Number Theory & Ergodic Theory

MATH 8174 - *Graduate* Mathematical Cryptography

Fall 2023

MATH 4440 - Mathematics of Coding and Cryptography

MATH 6130 - *Graduate* Algebra 1

MATH 6190 - *Graduate* Analytic Number Theory

Spring 2023

MATH 3210 - Euclidean & Non-Euclidean Geometry

MATH 4140 - Abstract Algebra 2

Fall 2022

MATH 4001 - Analysis 2

MATH 6110 - *Graduate* Intro to Number Theory

Summer 2022

MATH 3140 - Abstract Algebra 1

Spring 2022 (transferred to CU Boulder)  
MATH 3001 - Analysis 1  
MATH 3110 - Intro to Number Theory  
MATH 3450 - Intro to Complex Variables

Fall 2021 (at Baylor University)  
MTH 2311 - Linear Algebra  
MTH 3300 - Foundations of Mathematics  
MTH 3325 - Ordinary Differential Equations

**AWARDS**      *Robert and Wanda Gunning Endowed Fund*      Fall 2024 - Spring 2025  
                         \$2,500 per year

*President Joseph A. Sewall Award*      Spring 2022 - Spring 2025  
                         \$5,000 per year

*Invitation to Excellence (Baylor)*      Fall 2021  
                         \$20,000 per year

**MEDIA**      *Two Students Unravel a Widely Believed Math Conjecture*  
                         Article about *The Local-Global Conjecture for Apollonian circle packings is false*  
                         [Quanta Magazine](#)

*CU students follow their noses, disprove math conjecture*  
                         Article about *The Local-Global Conjecture for Apollonian circle packings is false*  
                         [CU Arts & Sciences Magazine](#)

**LANGUAGES**      **LaTeX** - Fluent  
                         **Sage** - Intermediate  
                         **Pari/GP** - Intermediate  
                         **Magma** - Beginner  
                         **Javascript/Typescript** - Intermediate

**EXTRACU-  
RRICULARS**      *Cosmos Math Club*  
                         Student Lead

*Math Club QED*

*Mobius Math Society (Baylor)*